

BIONOTES

1.

Yuliy Ardalyonovich Andreyev

1. Юлий Ардалионович Андреев
2. B. 21 December 1845 in Saratov (?).
3. Orthodox
4. Hereditary nobleman of Tver Governorate.
5. Faculty of Law of St. Petersburg Imperial University, degree of candidate of law 1868.
6. Wife's estate: village of Bushchi and grange Petrakovshchina – 1716 d. and 738 ftm., village of Mosty with two khutors – 830 d. and 1,003 ftm., a part of village of Bolshaya-Moshchanitsa – 116 d., a part of village of Stuppa – 126 d. and 176 ftm. and a part of village of Borshchovka - 13 d.
7. Wife: since 7 July 1873 Yelena Stepanovna Ralli, b. 23 May 1852 in Odessa, d. 23 April 1923 in Odessa, daughter of Stepan Ivanovich Ralli, b. 1 August 1821 in London, d. 28 August 1902 in Odessa, and Mariya Pyotrovna Ipitis, b. 10 September 1829 in Odessa, d. 17 October 1903 in Cannes, daughter of hereditary honorary citizen (and then hereditary nobleman); in 1892 she was full member of Holy Trinity Fraternity in Warsaw.
8. Childless.
9. **Father:** Ardalyon Mikhailovich Andreyev, b. before 1818, d. after 1867, son of clerk, active state councillor 6 December 1851, clerk of state administration since 29 July 1826, vice-governor of Saratov 19 April 1846-18 June 1853, vice-governor of Kazan 18 June 1853-9 May 1858, member of Office of General Management of Irregular Armed Forces 1858-1867, owner of estates in poviats of Bezhetsk and Vesyegonsk in Tver Governorate, publisher of works of Alexandr Bestuzhev-Marlinsky. **Mother:** Yelizaveta Ilichina?; **Siblings:** Sviatoslav, b. 4 August 1848 in Saratov, d. after 1890, navy officer, aide to commander of steamship "Перепбур"; Konstantin, b. 6 October 1850 in Saratov, d. ?; Olga, b. 10 October 1852 in Saratov, d. ?; Mikhail, b. 10 August 1855 in Kazan, d. ?.
10. 26 November 1868 - candidate for a court position (applicant) with the prosecutor of St. Petersburg District Court; 15 March 1869 - candidate for a court position with Odessa Court Chamber; 3 April 1869 - secretary of the Justices of Peace Convention of the city of Odessa; 5 March 1871 - additional justice of peace for the city of Odessa; ? 1874 - district justice of peace for the city of Odessa; 22 April 1874 - released from service at his own request; 23 August 1875 - clerk with Governor-General of Warsaw with rights of civil service with no remuneration; 29 April 1878 - acting special tasks clerk of 6th cl. with Governor-General of Warsaw with no

remuneration (22 December 1879 - honorary justice of peace of the poviats of Dubno in Volynian Governorate); 18 January 1880 - acting vice-governor of Warsaw; 24 December 1880 - auth. as vice-governor of Warsaw (30 January 1885 - re-elected and auth. as honorary justice of peace of the poviats of Dubno); 16 January 1892 - Governor of Warsaw; 27 February 1897 - member of the council of the Minister of the Interior.

11. 29 June 1876 - Order of Saint Stanislaus, Third Class; 12 April 1881 - Order of Saint Anna, Second Class; 30 August 1884 - Order of Saint Vladimir, Third Class; 17 October 1889 - first extra pay of 15 % for five-year service in the Kingdom of Poland effective 1 January 1886 in the amount of 450 rubles; 11 September 1891 - second extra pay of 15 % for five-year service in the Kingdom of Poland effective 1 January 1886 in the amount of 450 rubles; 21 April 1891 - Order of Saint Stanislaus, First Class; May 1894 - blessing of Archbishop of Chełm-Warsaw for donation for Edinoverie Orthodox church in Blagodatnoye (Biskupice); 6 December 1895 - Order of Saint Anna, First Class; 26 February 1896 - silver medal commemorating Alexander III's reign; ? 1896 - silver medal on the occasion of Nicholas II's coronation.

12. 16 January 1869 - collegiate secretary (sen. 26 November 1868); 3 January 1877 - for seniority titular councillor (sen. 26 November 1871); 28 November 1878 - for seniority collegial assessor (sen. 16 March 1876); 28 September 1879 - for seniority court councillor (sen. 26 March 1879); 21 December 1882 - for seniority collegiate councillor (sen. 16 March 1882); 22 August 1885 - for seniority state councillor (sen. 10 March 1885); 30 August 1887 - for distinction active state councillor; 28 August 1879 - court kamer-junker; 30 August 1884 - court chamberlain; 1 July 1906 - court master of the stables.

13. 18 September 1888 - chairman of Warsaw Orthodox Holy Trinity Fraternity; in 1893 he was already the honorary member of Holy Trinity Fraternity and member of its Council.

14. Died in July 1923

15. RGIA, f. 1284, inv. 44, year 1879, del. 45; fol. 193-206, inv. 45, year 1890, del. 9a; f. 1343, inv. 28, del. 562; SA in Warsaw, Chancellery of Warsaw Governor, the Third Department, del. 123-124; SA in Warsaw Milanówek branch, Warsaw Governorate government, del. the Third Administrative Department 35/1897, fol. 1; "Холмско-Варшавский Епархиальный Вестник" 1892, no. 3, p. 37; no. 8, pp. 144-145; "Kraj" 1892, no. 6, p. 19; *Отчет о деятельности Варшавского Православного Свято-Троицкого Братства за пятый (1892) братский год. Составлен в Феврале 1893 года*, Warsaw 1893, p. 2; *Отчет о состоянии и деятельности Варшавского православного Свято-Троицкого Братства за 1893 (шестой братский) год*, Warsaw 1894, pp. 29-30; *Памятная Книжка Варшавской Губернии на 1896 г.*, Warsaw 1896, p. 49; *Список гражданским чинам IV класса. Исправлен по 1-е января 1862*, St. Petersburg 1862, p. 153; *Список гражданским чинам IV-го класса. Исправлен по 1-е июня 1866 г.*, St. Petersburg 1866, p. 44; М. П. Чернявский, *Генеалогия господ дворян, внесенных в родословную книгу Тверской Губернии с 1787 по 1869 г.: С алфавитным указателем и приложением*, Tver 1869, table no. 25; *Императорский С. Петербургский Университет в течение первых пятидесяти лет его существования. Историческая*

записка, ed. В. В. Григорьев, St. Petersburg 1870, appendix p. СХХI; Плавание А. П. Чехова на пароходе "Петербург" (по материалам фонда "Добровольного Флота"), "Литературное Наследство", vol. 87, 1977, p. 294.

2.

Dmitri Gavrilovich Anuchin

1. Дмитрий Гаврилович Анучин
2. B. 3 April 1833 or 9 April 1833 in Sadovka in the poviats of Borisoglebsk in Tambov Governorate.
3. Orthodox.
4. Hereditary nobleman of Tambov Governorate.
5. Pavlovsk Cadet Corps, Imperial Military Academy 28 August 1853-2 May 1855 (Nicholas Academy of the General Staff), 1st category diploma.
6. No family estate reported; on 16 July 1869 received majorat "Makowiec" in the poviats of Radom in Radom Governorate of the area of 1,477 morgens and 49 rods, with the annual income of 750 rubles.
7. Wife: since 1856 - Maria Nikolayevna Meyer, b. before 1837, d. after 1880, Orthodox, daughter of a colonel, since 1875 guardian of child shelter organised by the Protective Committee; chairwoman of the Dame Committee with Orthodox Church-Parish Protective Committee in Radom; since 3 February 1880 honorary member of Orthodox Church-Parish Protective Committee in Radom (together with her husband).
8. Children: Yelizaveta, b. 15 March 1857, d. after 1879; Dmitri, b. 11 March 1859; Konstantin, b. 2 May 1861, graduate of Imperial College of Law in 1883, clerk of the Third Division of the Department of General Affairs of MOI, terminated his career in administration in the rank of active state councillor; Georgy, b. 10 June 1864, graduate of Pavlovsk Military School, 1st grade diploma, married to Alexandra Stepanovna Timofeyevska, Orthodox, daughter of merchant, commissar for peasant affairs of the poviats of Biłgoraj, senior special tasks clerk with Governor-General of Warsaw.
9. **Father:** Gavril Anuchin, b. before 1806, d. after 1846, retired sub-lieutenant. **Mother:** ?; **Brothers:** Nikolay, b. 1825 in Tambov Governorate, d. 25 March 1894 in Simbirsk, retired artillery captain, since 11 August 1870 owner of a printing house in Simbirsk, member (judge) of Simbirsk District Court; Pyotr, b. 1836, d. 10 November 1892 in Border Aleksandrów (Aleksandrów Kujawski), retired staff-rittmeister, clerk of Non-Permanent Tax Department of the Tax Chamber in Border Aleksandrów; Alexandr, b. 5 August 1840, d. 22 October 1900 in Radom, graduate of Mikhail Cadet Corps in Voronezh, 1858-1862 military service in 61st Vladimirsky Infantry Regiment and 68th Borodinsky Leib-Infantry Regiment, 1865-1867 military chief of Opole and Lublin districts in the poviats of Lublin, 1867-1880 head of land guard in the poviats of Nova-Alexandria, Biłgoraj, Opatów and Opoczno as well as substitute land guard officer of Radom Governorate, served till the rank of major, married since 1870 to Yulia Andreyevna Gartong, b. 1853, d. 17 December 1879 in Radom, daughter of engineer lieutenant general; Vladimir, b. 19 August 1841, grad-

uate of Konstantinov Military Academy, 1860-1864 military service in 68th Borodinsky Leib-Infantry Regiment and 7th Samogitian Grenadier Regiment, 1864-1866 employed in the structure of military administration of Lublin Governorate, 1866-1871 employed as special tasks clerk with Lublin Governor, aide to the secretary of Radom Governorate government, editor of "Радамския Губернския Ведомости", aide to excise supervisor in Radom Governorate and aide to chief of the Chancellery of Siedlce Governor, married to Adelina Yakovlevna Rotenberg, daughter of town doctor of Kałuszyn.

10. 7 August 1851 - commenced military service in the rank of constable in Jäger Guard Regiment; 28 August 1853 - commissioned to undertake studies in Imperial Military Academy; 2 May 1855 - after graduation commissioned to the General Staff; 6 May 1855 - commissioned to serve in the Caucasus corps; 29 June 1855 - commissioned to serve in the general staff of armies on the Caucasian Line; 9 August 1855 - commissioned to inspect the staged road leading to Vladikavkaz fortress; 22 May 1856 - commissioned to the General Staff; 7 January 1857 - appointed to act as officer with the First Division of the General Staff Department (5 July-15 September 1859 temporary head of this Division); 14 September 1859 - officer with the General Staff Department; 13 March 1860 - in charge of the chancellery of the General Staff Department (23 June-25 September 1862 - head of marching battalions of soldiers on leave from Volga governorates, dispatched to fill up the armies on the Caucasian Line); 22 March 1863 - commissioned to the disposal of aide to the commander-in-chief of the armies in the Kingdom of Poland (24 March 1863-1 May 1864 - participated in suppression of the January Uprising); 3 September 1864 - special tasks officer with the commander-in-chief of the armies of Warsaw Military District; 9 July 1865 - acting civil governor of Radom; 10 June 1867 - auth. as Radom Governor; 25 April 1877-22 July 1878 temporarily commissioned to the disposal of commander-in-chief of the Acting Army in Bulgaria to perform the tasks of aide in charge of civil affairs (9 February-22 July 1878 due to disease of pr. V. Cherkassky was acting officer in charge of civil affairs with commander-in-chief of the Acting Army in Bulgaria; since 27 May 1878 - participated in the Congress of Berlin, where he was at the disposal of pr. Alexandr Gorchakov and c. Pyotr Shuvalov); 7 December 1879 - Governor-General of Eastern Siberia and commander of the armies of Eastern-Siberian Military District; 14 July 1884 - Governor-General of Eastern Siberia and commander of Irkutsk Military District; 1 January 1885 - senator of the Second Department of the Governing Senate and incorporated into the staff of Trans-Baykal Cossack Army; 1892 - senator of the First Department of the Governing Senate; 1 January 1894 - appointed "first man" (chairman) of the Heroldia Department of the Governing Senate.

11. 17 April 1858 - Order of Saint Anna, Third Class; 17 April 1860 - Order of Saint Stanislaus, Second Class; 8 April 1862 - financial reward of 521 rubles; 23 December 1862 - financial reward of 1,043.30 rubles; 8 June 1863 - gold sabre with the inscription "За храбрость" for bravery in the battle of Osowa village on 17 April 1863; 5 June 1864 - Order of Saint Vladimir, Fourth Class; 7 March 1866 - gold medal for efforts to introduce the Emancipation Reform in the Kingdom of Poland; 30

August 1866 – Order of Saint Vladimir, Third Class; 9 May 1869 - gratitude of Alexander II for participation in the committee for the affairs of the Roman Catholic Church established with the Managing Committee of the Kingdom of Poland; 3 September 1869 – first extra pay of 15 % for five-year service in the Kingdom of Poland in the amount of 562.50 rubles; 30 August 1871 – Order of Saint Stanislaus, First Class; 30 August 1873 – Order of Saint Anna, First Class; 3 September 1874 – second extra pay of 15 % for ten-year service in the Kingdom of Poland; 19 June 1876 - gratitude of Alexander II for successful collection of state taxes in 1875; 26 August 1876 – Order of Saint Vladimir, Second Class; ; 21 May 1877 – gratitude of Alexander II for successful collection of state taxes in 1876; 5 July 1878 - silver medal commemorating the 1877-1878 war; 16 July 1878 - gratitude of Alexander II for performing duties in Bulgaria; 1879 – gratitude of Alexander II for successful collection of state taxes in 1878; 30 August 1881 - Order of the White Eagle; 6 May 1884 - Order of Saint Alexander Nevsky.

12. 7 August 1851 - constable; 11 April 1854 - sub-lieutenant; 6 December 1854 – lieutenant; 9 May 1855 - staff-captain for study achievements at Imperial Military Academy; 22 May 1856 - captain; 30 August 1858 - lieutenant colonel; 30 August 1862 – colonel; 10 June 1867 - major general; 13 October 1877 - lieutenant general for participation in the war against Turkey; 30 August 1891 - infantry general.

13. Anuchin contributed to the reactivation of activities of citizen resursa in Radom in March 1867; 21 October 1873-3 February 1880 chairman of Orthodox Church-Parish Protective Committee established at Saint Nicholas Orthodox Church in Radom; author of articles on military history published in “Инженерный Журнал”, “Русский Инвалид”, “Артиллерийский Журнал”, “Современник”, “Современное Слово”, “Кавказец”, “Русский Вестник” and “Военный Сборник”. Published his correspondences from fighting against January Uprising insurgents in “Голос” journal (volumes 1863-1864). His work entitled *Перевозка войск по железным дорогам* (1858) entertained a lot of attention at the time. It was published with the communication map of the European part of Russia (afterwards reprinted for 20 years in “Памятная книжка Главного Штаба”). While serving his duty in Radom he published “Очерк экономического положения крестьян в губернии Царства Польского” (Radom 1875), while in the years 1884-1885, with his participation and under his direction, eight volumes of “Сборник главнейших официальных документов по управлению Восточной Сибирью” were published. His remembrances of the years 1877-1878 were published as *Берлинский конгресс 1878. Дневник введённый на месте Д. Г. Анучиным*, St. Petersburg 1912. As Radom Governor he was a Russifier and a despot, who imposed his power also on authorities of other departments. As reported by the Viceroy, “Лица постановленные во главе учебного, таможенного, акцизного, военного и жандармского управлений доведены действиями губернатора до крайности”. He was dedicated to persecution of the Roman Catholic Church by, among others, supporting activities leading to its separation from the Holy See, abolishment of celibacy and integration with the Orthodox church. One secret report characterizes him as an extremely cunning and astute person. He wormed himself into pr. Cherkassky’s favor and was able to

push any decision with him. As Governor-General of Eastern Siberia he was one of the initiators of the displacement of peasants to the Far East by sea and creation of volunteer fleet. He was the first honorary member of "Общество изучения Амурского края". In everyday life he was common, antipathetic and unsociable. He had a reputation for taking bribes. His name was given to a lake on Sakhalin island and a village and centre of region in Primorski Krai.

14. Died on 17 January 1900 in St. Petersburg, where he was buried on Novodievitchi cemetery.

15. GARF, f. 547, inv. 1, del. 92; del. 95; RGIA, f. 549, inv. 2, del. 52, fol. 88v; f. 1284, inv. 44, 1879, del. 255; AGAD, Secretary of State of the Kingdom of Poland, del. 2217, fol. 48-48v; SA in Radom, Radom Governorate government II, del. 1430, fol. 49-51, del. 1475, fol. 23-25; del. 1482 not numbered; SPM, Radom District Forest Office, del. 15; SPM, Administrative Department, del. 37; SPM, Radom Tax Chamber, del. 1305; del. 1472; del. 1495; registral books of Saint Nicholas Orthodox parish in Radom, del. 34, fol. 66v-67; del. 38, fol. 27v-28; del. 41, fol. 25v, 31v-32, 118v-119; del. 43, fol. 46v-47; del. 62, pp. 180-181; SAL, Lublin Governorate Commission on Peasant Affairs, del. 83, fol. 7-12, 162-171; Lublin Governorate government (1867-1918), del. A I 1867:137; SA in Siedlce, ASCPP in Siedlce, vol. 1883, fol. 9; SA in Warsaw, ASCPP in Łazienki in Warsaw, del. 4, fol. 1v-2; ASC of Holy Trinity Orthodox Church at Podwale in Warsaw, del. 20, fol. 20v-21; "Dziennik Urzędowy Guberni Radomskiej" 1866, no. 45, pp. 856-857; "Радомския Губернския Ведомости" 1868, no. 40; "Сувалкския Губернския Ведомости" 1867, no. 24, p. 115; "Dziennik Warszawski" 1866, no. 200, p. 1939; *Отчет приходского попечительства учрежденного при радомской Св. Николаевской Православной Церкви. 18 XII 1873 г.*, Radom 1879, pp. 5-6; *Отчет утвержденного при радомской Св. Николаевской Церкви приходского попечительства о его деятельности за время с 1 Января 1879 по 1 Января 1883 года*, Radom 1883, pp. 3-4; *Памятная Книжка Седлецкой Губернии на 1883 год*, p. 46; *Список генералам по старшинству. Исправлено по 1-е Сентября*, St. Petersburg 1888, p. 172; "Kraj" 1885, no. 1, p. 15; J. Kaczkowski, *Donacye w Królestwie Polskim*, Warsaw 1917, pp. 452-453; *Sprawozdanie resursy radomskiej za rok 1867-1886*, Radom 1886, p. 54; *Teatr i resursa w Radomiu. Kartka z niedawnej przeszłości*, ed. J. Luboński, Radom 1924, p. 7; *Военная Энциклопедия*, vol. 1, St. Petersburg 1911, p. 601; О. Базалийская, *Иркутские правители в воспоминаниях современника, "Земля Иркутская"* 1997, no. 8; S. Wiech, *Spółczesność Królestwa Polskiego w oczach carskiej policji politycznej (1866-1896)*, Kielce 2002, p. 28, 54, 65, 69; id., *Urząd generał-gubernatora w Rosji i w Królestwie Polskim*, "Czasopismo Prawno-Historyczne" 2007, vol. 59, issue 1; *Генерал-губернатор Восточной Сибири, генерал-лейтенант Д. Г. Анучин*, "Всемирная иллюстрация" 1880, no. 575; www.dychanie.ru/content/view/3314/; A. Górak, *Narady gubernatorów z Królestwa Polskiego u Czerkasskiego jesienią 1866 r.*, "Wschodni Rocznik Humanistyczny", vol. IX, 2013, pp. 352-355.