

## 13.

**Alexandr Alexandrovich Frederiks**

1. Александр Александрович Фредерикс.
2. B. 10 February 1835.
3. Orthodox.
4. Hereditary nobleman of the Grand Duchy of Finland, baron.
5. Corps of the Pages, 1<sup>st</sup> category diploma, graduated 13 August 1853, for study achievements his name was put on the memorial plaque.
6. Family estate near the villages of Stanki and Pustosh Vyazovaya in the poviats of Pskov of Pskov Governorate with the area of 902 d.; majorat "Rońsk" received by his father by the order of the ukaz of 9 December 1835, annual income of 1,500 rubles, properties of Krasnystaw, Siennica Królewska, Janowice (since 1868), of the area of 2,756 morgens and 174 rods. Wife's estate: 793 d. 1,600 ftm. inhabited and 870 d. 744 ftm. uninhabited in Pskov Governorate.
7. Wife: Yelizaveta Karlovna Gillein von Gembitz, Orthodox, daughter of Karl Osipovich Gillein von Gembitz, hereditary nobleman of Pskov Governorate, major general 1 July 1835 (commander of 6<sup>th</sup> Libavsky Infantry Regiment 1824-1832) and Olga Pyotrovna.
8. Children: Olga, b. 8 July 1865, d. 28 January 1917 in Petrograd, married since 5 February 1884 to Anatoliy Fyodorovich Korf, b. 10 November 1842, graduate of Imperial College of Law, active privy councillor, senator, since 1 January 1910 member of the State Council appointed by Nicholas II, honorary citizen of Kamenets-Podolskiy.
9. **Father:** Alexandr Andreyevich Frederiks, b. 1778, d. 1849, lieutenant general 10 October 1843, commander of the general staff of 3<sup>rd</sup> Infantry Corps, commander of 2<sup>nd</sup> Grenadier Division. **Mother:** Darya Fyodorovna Bartolomei, daughter of a general, married twice, second husband Vladimir Fyodorovich Lvov. **Siblings:** Vladimir, b. 6 January 1837, d. 9 April 1892 in Stuttgart, graduate of the Corps of the Pages 17 June 1854, constable of Preobrazhensky Leib-Guard Regiment, since 1859 in MFA, junior secretary of the Russian diplomatic mission in Stuttgart in 1862, then in London, since 1867 special tasks clerk with the secretary of state, during the 1877-1878 Russo-Turkish War accompanied pr. M. Gorchakov in Bulgaria, acting permanent member of the council of MFA, since 1879 director of the Personnel and Economic Affairs Department of MFA, extraordinary deputy and MFA plenipotentiary to the courts of Württemberg and Baden, married to princess Darya Vladi-

mirovna Trubetska; Leo, b. 18 January 1839, d. 23 September 1914, graduate of the Corps of the Pages 16 June 1856 and Nicholas Academy of the General Staff 1861, fliegel-adjutant 1861, adjutant general 6 December 1904, officer of Preobrazhensky Leib-Guard Regiment, participated in suppressing the January Uprising, 13 May 1865 adjutant to the Minister of War, 12 October 1876 military agent in Paris, 29 July 1899 honorary protector of the Protective Council of the Empress Mariya institution in St. Petersburg, married.

10. 13 August 1853 - upon completion of exams promoted to the rank of constable in Preobrazhensky Leib-Guard Regiment (9 March-16 September 1854 - in the staff of the armies protecting the coast of the Gulf of Finland in Petersburg Governorate and the poviats of Vyborg); December 1855 - sent to Crimea to Yekaterinburgsky Infantry Regiment (9 January-15 March 1856 - was positioned near the river of Kacha and in Sevastopol); 14 January 1856 - commander of company of Yekaterinburgsky Infantry Regiment; 5 April 1856 - returned to his home Preobrazhensky Leib-Guard Regiment; 17 May 1856 - adjutant to the chief of general staff of Independent Guard Corps adjutant general E. T. Baranov (19 June-20 September 1856 - commissioned to participate in Alexander II's coronation ceremonies); 10 May 1861 - peace mediator of the poviats of Pskov in Pskov Governorate; 15 December 1863 - released from the army and transferred to civil administration with the rank of collegiate assessor; 1 January 1864 - incorporated into the staff of MOI; 3 March 1864 - elected marshal of the noblemen of the poviats of Pskov (9 April 1866-15 December 1867 - member of Pskov Governorate Zemstvo and honorary justice of peace of the poviats of Pskov; 9 August 1866 - honorary justice of peace of the poviats of Pskov; 9 February 1868 - director of Pskov Prison Committee); 25 February 1868 - at his own request released from the function of marshal of the noblemen of the poviats of Pskov; 26 April 1868 - vice-governor of Nizhny Novgorod (31 August 1870 - honorary justice of peace of the city of Nizhny Novgorod and the poviats of Nizhny Novgorod; 1873 - re-elected justice of peace of the city of Nizhny Novgorod and the poviats of Nizhny Novgorod); 23 January 1876 - at his own request released from the position of vice-governor of Nizhny Novgorod and incorporated into the staff of MOI (left for a six-month medical treatment abroad); 28 June 1878 - governor of Plock, 23 February 1879 - governor of Tambov (24 October 1880 - honorary justice of peace of Nizhny Novgorod peace district).

11. 26 February 1857 - Order of Saint Stanislaus, Third Class, for activities in Crimea; 1858 - bronze medal commemorating the 1853-1856 war; 15 December 1863 - silver badge for the successful implementation of the act of 19 February 1861; 1 January 1870 - Order of Saint Anna, Second Class, for distinguished and devoted service; 1 January 1872 - Order of Saint Vladimir, Third Class, for distinguished and devoted service; 23 August 1873 - badge-distinction of 24 November 1866 for efforts to establish the agricultural system of state peasants; 23 August 1873 - recognition of Tsar Alexander II for organizing river police during a fair in Nizhny Novgorod; 30 August 1880 - Order of Saint Stanislaus, First Class, for distinguished and devoted service; 1880 - Tsar's gratitude for collecting permanent taxes in 1879 in Tambov Governorate; 1881 - Tsar's gratitude for collecting permanent taxes in 1880 in Tam-

bov Governorate; 23 November 1881 - Red Cross badge; 1882 - Tsar's gratitude for collecting permanent taxes in 1881 in Tambov Governorate; 15 May 1883 - Order of Saint Anna, First Class, for distinguished and devoted service.

12. 1844 - page at the Tsar's court; 1847 - sent to the Corps of the Pages; 1851 - kamer-page; 1852 - corporal; 1853 - constable; 22 August 1854 - sub-lieutenant; 30 August 1855 - lieutenant; 17 April 1862 - staff-captain; 1 January 1868 - for distinction collegiate councillor; 24 March 1872 - state councillor (sen. 1 January 1872); 30 August 1874 - for distinction active state councillor; 13 April 1886 - for distinction privy councillor; 16 August 1874 - court chamberlain.

13. Since 17 June 1878 - chairman of the Orthodox Church-Parish Protective Committee in Płock; since 21 November 1879 baron A. A. Frederiks and his wife baroness Elżbieta Karlovna were honorary members of the Orthodox Church-Parish Protective Committee in Płock; co-founder of Kublinska Craftsmanship School in Nizhny Novgorod; music lover, co-founder and later director of Nizhny Novgorod branch of the Imperial Russian Music Society.

14. Died 18 September 1889; buried on the cemetery in Ustye in the poviat of Pskov of Pskov Governorate.

15. RGIA, f. 1284, inv. 44, year 1879, del. 106; SAL, the files of Feliks Wasiutyński, a notary public in Lublin, del. year 1883, notarial deed no. 402 and 403; SA in Zamość, Mortgage register books of the city of Krasnystaw and the poviat of Krasnystaw, del. 1/17; K. Latawiec, *Akta notarialne jako źródło do badań nad ludnością rosyjską w Królestwie Polskim między powstaniem styczniowym a pierwszą wojną światową*, [in:] *Notariat i akta notarialne na ziemiach polskich w XIX-XX wieku*, eds. S. Piątkowski and K. Skupieński, Radom 2004; J. Kaczkowski, *Donacje w Królestwie Polskim*, Warsaw 1917, pp. 398-399; *Список генералам по старшинству. Исправлено по 17-е марта*, St. Petersburg 1844, p. 188; *Список генералам по старшинству. Составлен по 1-е сентября 1900 г.*, St. Petersburg 1900, p. 252; *Список генералам по старшинству. Составлен по 1-е июля 1906 года*, St. Petersburg 1906, p. 94; *Пажи за 183 года (1711-1894). Биографии бывших пажей, с портретами*, pp. 485-487, 493, 510, 842, 869; Бел. Кн. Николай Михайлович, *Русский Провинциальный некрополь*, vol. 3, Moscow 1914, p. 904; *Список гражданским чинам IV класса. Испр. по 1-е марта 1878 г.*, St. Petersburg 1878; E. Piórkowska, *Pravoslawni w Płocku w XIX wieku*, [in:] *Dzieje Płocka*, vol. 2, *Dzieje miasta w latach 1793-1945*, ed. M. Krajewski, Płock 2006.

#### 14.

##### Alexandr Ivanovich Fullon

1. Александр Иванович Фуллон
2. B. 14 May 1868 in Warsaw (according to his father's personal files, b. 2 February 1868).
3. Orthodox.
4. Hereditary nobleman of St. Petersburg Governorate, son of adjutant general.
5. Imperial Alexandrovsky Lyceum 1882-18 May 1890.

6. No reported estate.
7. Married since 1916 to Lidya Nikolaevna?, b. before 1898, d. after 1917, Orthodox.
8. Children: Valentina, b. 12 November 1916 in Samara.
9. **Father:** Ivan Alexandrovich Fullon, b. 23 July 1844, d. 1920 in Petrograd, Orthodox, graduate of Nicholas Guard Junker School, military service 13 June 1862-20 May 1917, officer of Preobrazhensky Leib-Guard Regiment, special tasks clerk of 7<sup>th</sup> class with the management of Warsaw Military District, supervisor of provision store in Warsaw, clerk of His Imperial Highness Chancellery, infantry adjutant general 6 December 1907, 11 January 1887 - commander of 91<sup>st</sup> Dvinsky Infantry Regiment, commander of Petersburgsky Leib-Guard Regiment, assistant for police department to Warsaw Governor-General 9 March 1900-12 February 1904, chief of the city of St. Petersburg 12 February 1904-11 January 1905 (removed from office two days after the "Bloody Sunday" in St. Petersburg), commander of 11<sup>th</sup> Army Corps 1 June 1905-7 August 1911, after 1911 was in the staff list of the Separate Gendarme Corps, during World War One since 23 October 1914 was the head chief of Nicholas Military Hospital in Petrograd, released from military service 20 May 1917. **Mother:** Nadezhda Alexandrovna ?, b. before 1848, d. after 1905. **Brothers:** Fyodor, b. 30 April 1869 in Warsaw, d. 10 December 1942 in Belgrade, graduate of the Corps of the Pages 10 August 1890, colonel 6 December 1910, military service since 1 September 1888, officer of Horse-Grenadier Leib-Guard Regiment, 11<sup>th</sup> Riga Dragoon Regiment, 11<sup>th</sup> Iziumsky Hussar Regiment and 5<sup>th</sup> Trans-Amurian Border Horse Regiment, World War I hero, fought in the troops of Southern Russia and in Wrangel's army; Nikolay, b. 3 October 1872 in Warsaw, d. after 1916, graduate of the Corps of the Pages 7 August 1893, officer of Leib-Guard Uhlan Regiment 7 August 1893-2 October 1900, sent to study at Nicholas Academy of the General Staff in August 1897 (expelled in April 1899 for deeds unfit for an officer), since 21 October 1900 state administration clerk in the rank of collegiate councillor: 21 October 1900 - bookkeeper of Warsaw Tax Chamber, 10 September 1901 - secretary of Warsaw Tax Chamber, 1 January 1903 - special tasks clerk with Warsaw Tax Chamber, 10 August 1904 - special tasks clerk with St. Petersburg Tax Chamber, 23 February 1906 - tax inspector of the poviat of Yadrin in Kazan Governorate, 21 July 1911 - tax inspector of the poviat of Miechów in Kielce Governorate, married since 20 January 1908 to Mariyanna Karlovna Bukovska, b. 20 January 1875, d. after 1916, Roman Catholic.
10. 18 May 1890 - incorporated into the staff of MOI; 1 September 1890 - chancellery clerk at the Chancellery of Governor-General of Warsaw; 18 January 1893 - assistant to clerk of 8<sup>th</sup> class at the Chancellery of Governor-General of Warsaw; 23 August 1895 - commissar for peasant affairs of the poviat of Vladislavov in Suwalki Governorate; 2 October 1896 - at his own request transferred to the post of commissar for peasant affairs of the poviat of Brzeziny in Piotrków Governorate; 23 August 1902 - at his own request commissar for peasant affairs of the poviat of Novo-Radomsk in Piotrków Governorate; 7 October 1902 - special tasks clerk of 5<sup>th</sup> class with Governor-General of Warsaw (since 5 May 1903 - inspected the chancellery of the

commissar for peasant affairs of the poviats of Radom; 18 July 1903 - accompanied fliegel-adjutant pr. Obolensky during his visit to the places afflicted with natural disaster (flood) in the Kingdom of Poland; 1 August 1903 - senior special tasks clerk with Governor-General of Warsaw; 20 November 1904 - special tasks clerk of 5<sup>th</sup> class with Chief Management for Local Economy of MOI; 2 December 1905 - extra-staff senior special tasks clerk with Governor-General of Warsaw; 17 February 1907 - appointed staff senior special tasks clerk with Governor-General of Warsaw (18 May 1907 - temporary chairman of inter-departmental commission established to control the correctness of detention of people arrested under the administrative procedure; 6 November 1909-21 January 1910 - chairman of the commission investigating the case of offences of clerks of the city hall of Warsaw); 14 February 1911 - vice-governor of Siedlce; 1 September 1913 - vice-governor of Chelm; 18 August 1914 - acting governor of Plock; 1 January 1915 - auth. on the position of governor of Plock (2 November 1915 - chief plenipotentiary for the matters of refugees to the mainland of the Empire for the governorates of Samara, Ufa and Perm); April 1917 - released from office.

11. 30 August 1893 - Order of Saint Stanislaus, Third Class; 6 December 1895 - Order of Saint Anna, Third Class; 6 June 1896 - first extra pay of 15 % for five-year service in the Kingdom of Poland effective 1 September 1895; 2 April 1897 - dark bronze medal for the 1897 national census; 14 December 1900 - second extra pay of 15 % for ten-year service in the Kingdom of Poland effective 1 September 1900; 6 December 1904 - Order of Saint Stanislaus, Second Class; 6 December 1907 - Order of Saint Anna, Second Class; 6 December 1910 - Order of Saint Vladimir, Fourth Class.

12. 10 November 1893 - collegiate secretary (sen. 18 May 1890); 29 March 1897 - titular councillor (sen. 18 May 1896); 4 December 1899 - collegiate assessor (sen. 18 May 1899); 6 December 1903 - court kamer-junker; 8 April 1904 - court councillor (sen. 18 May 1903); 2 September 1907 - collegiate councillor (sen. 18 May 1907); 18 February 1913 - for distinction state councillor (sen. 18 May 1911).

13. After taking office in Plock he was positive towards the matter of establishing Governorate Citizens' Committee in Plock on 31 October 1914. He was its chairman. He also had a positive attitude to the activities of Plock Municipal Citizens' Committee, directed by rev. prelate Ignacy Lasocki. Further fortunes of the governor are disclosed in the letter of 5 January 1924 sent by Fullon to rev. I. Lasocki: "Your Reverend Monsignor. I am taking this opportunity to address a letter to The Rev. Msgr., hoping that you remember my person at least a bit. In AD 1914 we worked together in Plock; Your Reverend Monsignor as chairman of Citizen's Committee, myself as a governor. Forced to leave Poland in July 1915, I went to Russia, where in October 1919 I fled from the Bolsheviks to Estonia. Having no money at all, I could not, as I desired, go back to Poland, instead, I worked there to make my living day by day. Next I was accepted as secretary by princess San Donato and together with her court I spend one part of the year in France, the other in Italy. It is impossible for me to come to Warsaw to commence efforts to explain whether I could become the Polish citizen. Having lost my homeland which is now

ruled by the Bolsheviks, I dream of becoming a Polish citizen. I was born in Poland, this is where I spent the biggest and the happiest part of my life, I truly love this country, which I have most fond memories of. In order to find out whether I can become a Pole and what steps would have to be taken for its successful accomplishment, I wrote to a few friends in Poland, however, some died, others dispersed around the world or my letters did not reach them. Then, recollecting our good relations, having in mind the undoubted goodness of Your Reverend Monsignor, I decided to write that letter, kindly asking Your Reverend Monsignor to find out the information according to the attached note: whether there is any chance for me to be granted the Polish citizenship and where, in such a case, I should refer to."

14. Died 20 June 1941 in Paris.

15. CGASO, f. 32, inv. 33, del. 41, p. 90-91; CGIA of St. Petersburg, f. 11, inv. 1, del. 1215; NART, f. 3, inv. 1, del. 3957, fol. 101-107; RGIA, f. 1284, inv. 46, year 1900, del. 26; fol. 96-107; AGAD, Chancellery of Warsaw Governor-General, del. 7282; SAL, Chelm Governorate government, del. 283, fol. 5v; del. 314; "Правительственный Вестник" 1914, no. 189, p. 1; 1915, no. 1, p. 1; *Памятная Книжка Петроковской Губернии на 1902 год*, p. 47; *Краткий список высших чинов Министерства Внутренних Дел, подведомственных ему местных учреждений и Чиновников особых поручений при Министре. Исправлен по 8 июня 1916 г.*, Petrograd 1916, p. 8; *Список генералам по старшинству. Составлен по 1- мая 1903 года*, St. Petersburg 1903, p. 350; *Список генералам по старшинству. Часть I, II и III. Составлен по 4-е июля 1907 года*, St. Petersburg 1907, p. 106; *Список генералам по старшинству. Часть I, II и III. Составлен по 1-е января 1913 года*, St. Petersburg 1913, p. 54; *Список полковникам по старшинству. Составлен по 1-е марта 1914 г.*, St. Petersburg 1914, p. 666; *Пажи за 185 лет: биографии и портреты бывших пажей с 1711 по 1896 г.*, pp. 737, 746; *Российское зарубежье во Франции. 1919–2000: биографический словарь*, vol. 3, Moscow 2010; *Распределение районов Главноуполномоченных внутри Империи, утвержденное Управляющим Министерством Внутренних Дел 2 Ноября 1915 г.*, Petrograd 1915; "Gazeta Lwowska" 1900, no. 50, p. 5; "Słowo Polskie" 1900, no. 434, p. 2; "Głos Płocki" 1914, no. 62, p. 2; "Ломжинския Губернская Ведомости" 1914, no. 35, p. 1; no. 50, p. 1; 1915, no. 3, p. 2; "Плоцкия Губернская Ведомости" 1914, no. 34, p. 1; no. 35, p. 1; 1915, no. 1, p. 1; no. 2, p. 1; "Седлецкия Губернская Ведомости" 1913, no. 9, p. 1; "Холмския Губернская Ведомости" 1913, no. 1, p. 3; *Незабытые могилы. Российское зарубежье: некрологи 1917-1997 в 6 томах*, vol. 6, book 2, Скр-Ф, ed. В. Н. Чуваков, Moscow 2006, p. 715; T. Świecki, F. Wybult, *Mazowsze płockie w czasach wojny światowej i powstania państwa polskiego*, Toruń 1932, pp. 7-8, 15, 58, 532-533; M. Kieffer-Kostanecka, *Następcy wojewodów płockich w okresie zaborów (1793-1918)*, "Notatki Płockie" 1976, no. 21, pp. 27-28; A. J. Papierowski, J. Stefański, *Płoczcianie znani i nieznanie słownik biograficzny*, p. 162; E. Piórkowska, *Prawosławni w Płocku w XIX wieku*, [in:] *Dzieje Płocka*, vol. 2, *Dzieje miasta w latach 1793–1945*, ed. M. Krajewski, Płock 2006.